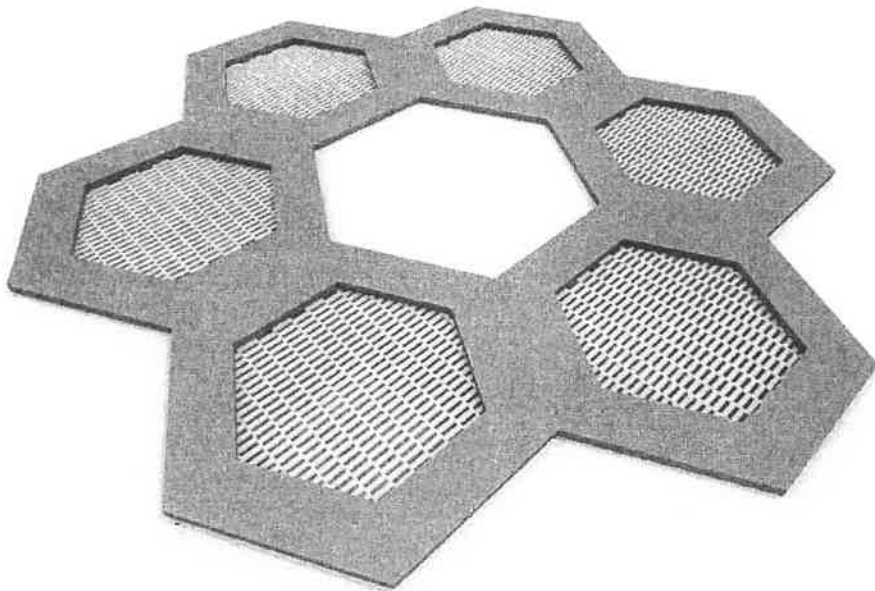


MROWISKO



TRAMPOLINA ZIEMNA